



Supplanting Institutionalized Science of Science Data Collection with Big Data Methods 'in the Wild'

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Outline



Introduction

Methods

Results

Conclusion

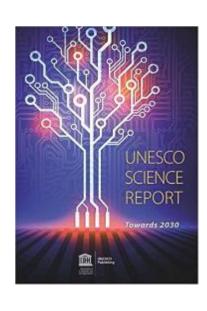


Introduction



State of Global Science

UNESCO SCIENCE REPORT



Contents

- # of researchers
- Total publications
- Continent based analysis
- Country based analysis

Requires

- o 5 years
- o 50+ specialists
- Govt bureaucracy



Introduction



Study Aim

Create an UNESCO type report using data science

Analytics

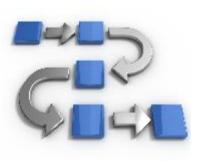
Big Data



Outline







Methods



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UNESCO

Data collection

Governmental bureaucracy

Analytics

o 50+ statisticians

Time

o 5 years

Our Method

Data collection

Scripting

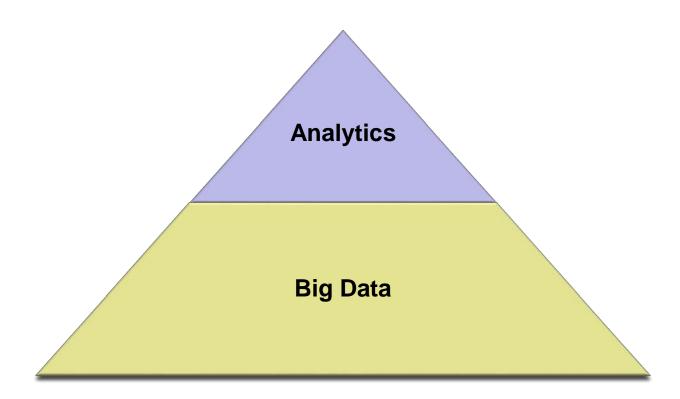
Analytics

o 1 statistician/1 computer sci.

Time

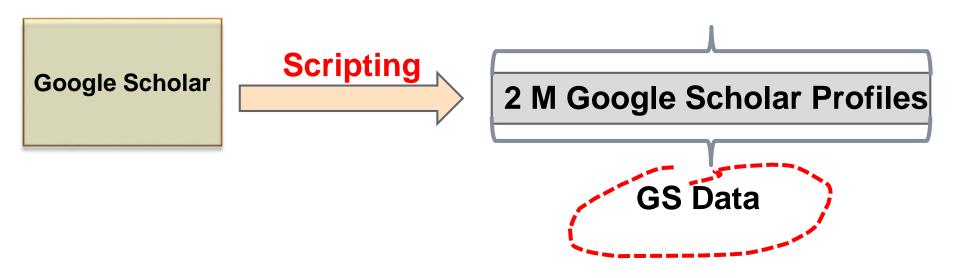
o 5 weeks







____ Data Extraction



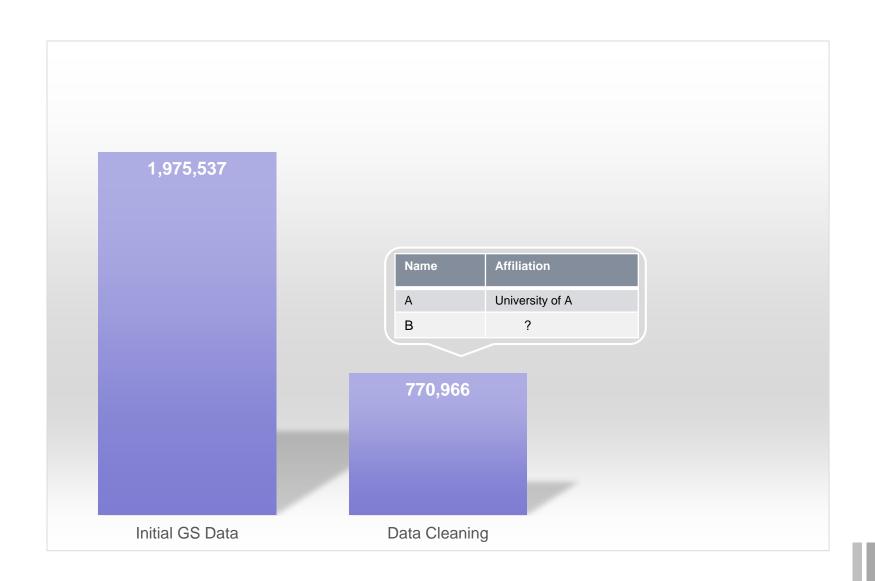


==== Quality Control



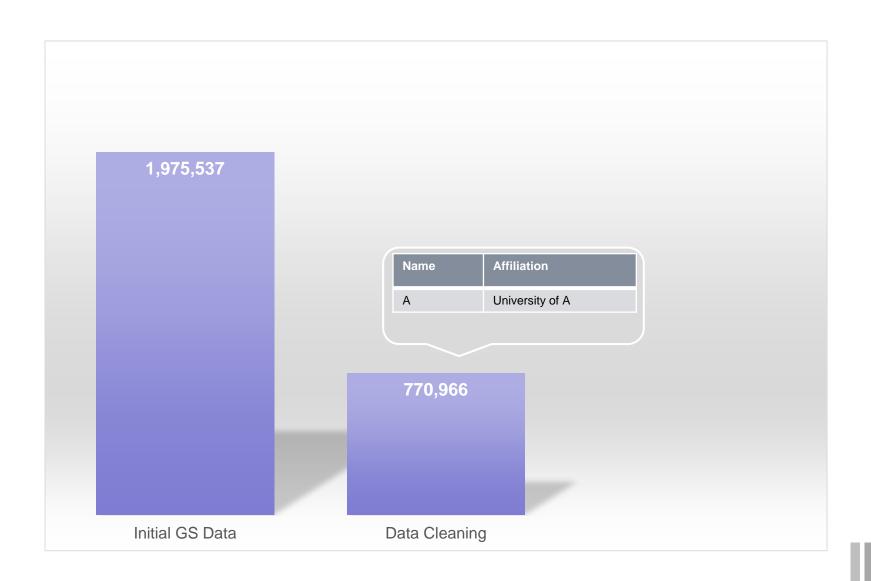


Quality Control



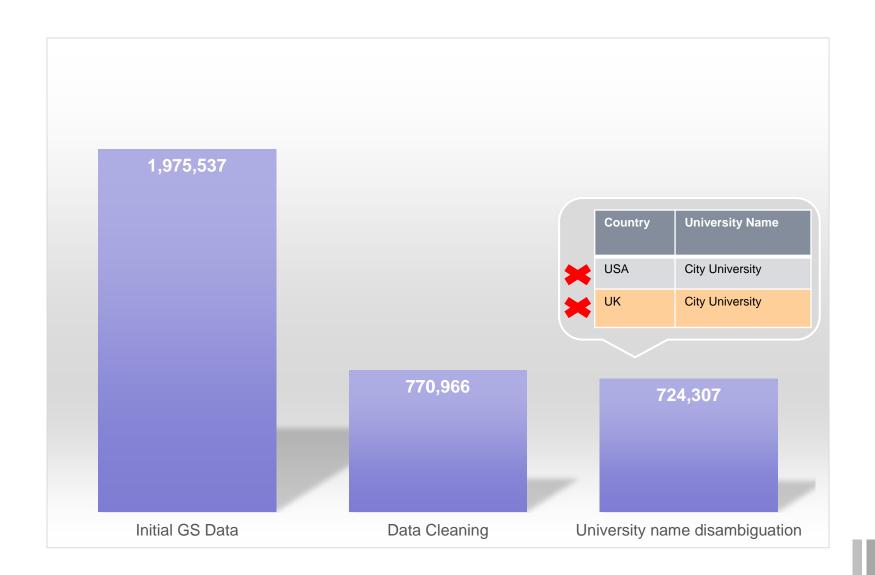


==== Quality Control



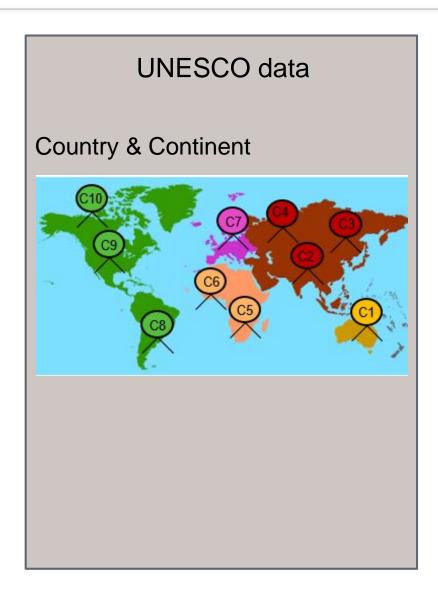


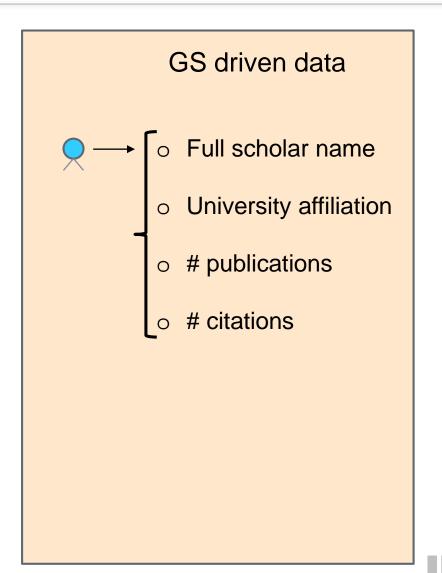
Quality Control





Clustering

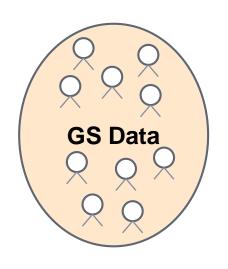




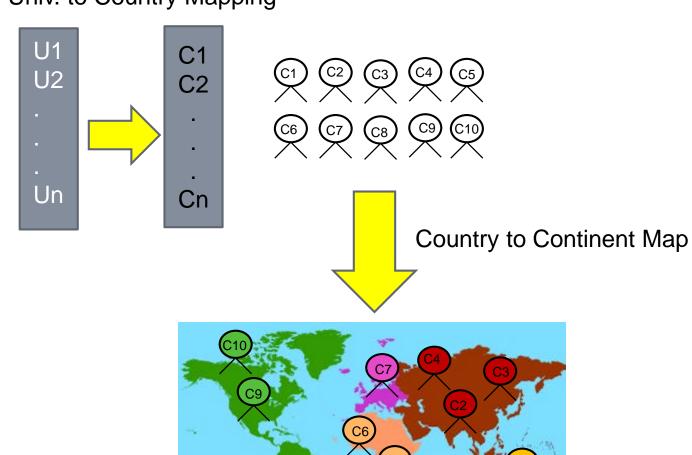




Clustering



Univ. to Country Mapping

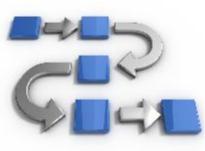




Outline







Methods



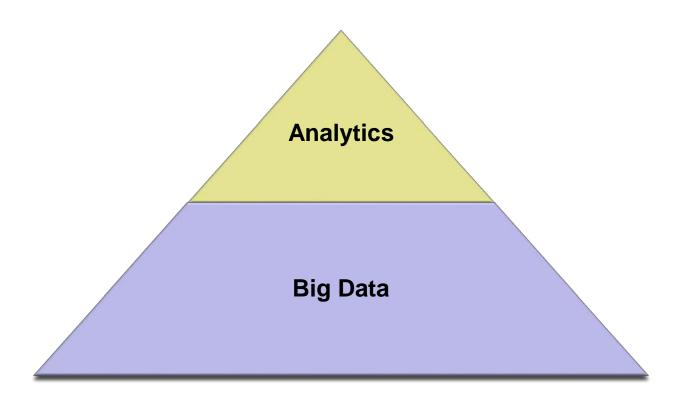
Results



Conclusion



Results

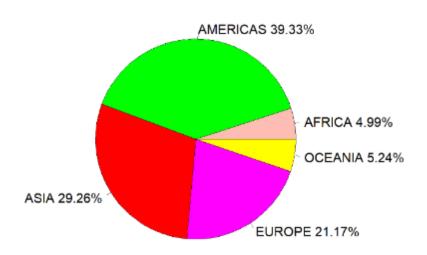




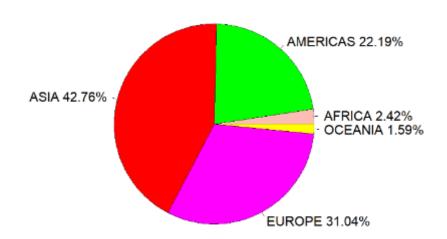
Results ==

Continent Level Distribution

GS data: Scholars > 0 citations



UNESCO data: Scholars

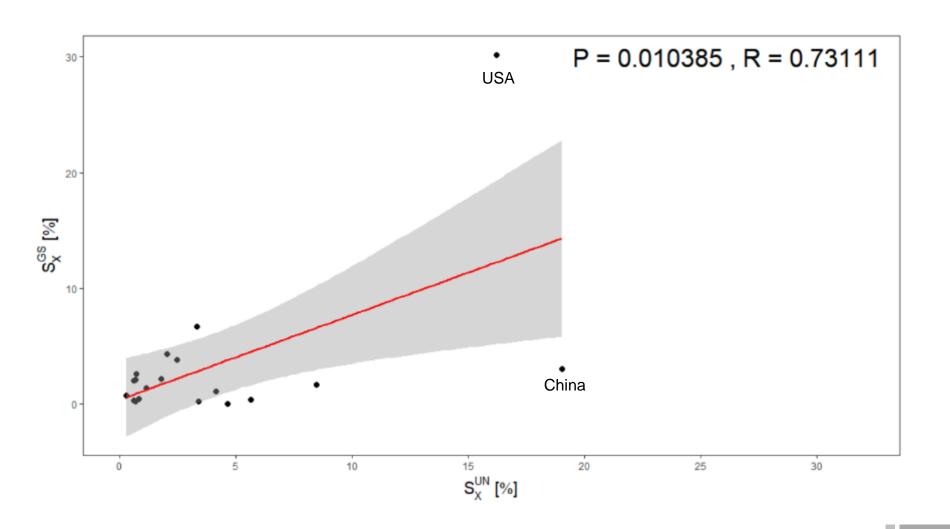




Results



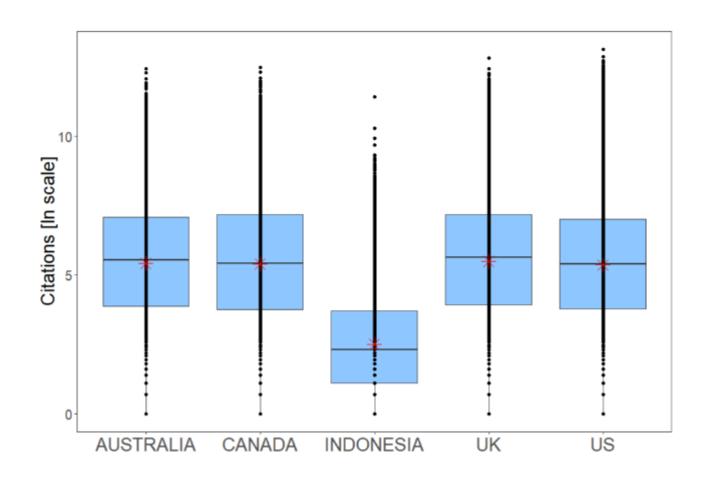
Country Level Correlation





Results

Citation Distribution

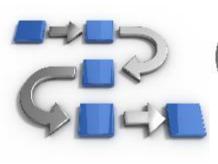




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Conclusion



Comparison

UNESCO Report

of researchers

- Continent analysis
- Country analysis
 - select countries
- o Production efficiency
 - 5 years
- Manpower
 - 50+ specialists

GS-driven Report

- # of researchers
- # of citations
- o Continent analysis
- o Country analysis
 - 207 countries
- Production efficiency
 - 5 weeks
- Manpower
 - 2 researchers



Conclusion



Final Thoughts

- ❖ GS data is a subset of UNESCO data
 - Not accurate total numbers
- GS data correlate with UNESCO data
 - Accurate country proportions!
- ❖ THINK: Google Scholar was not even designed to carry out science of science census
 - The potential of replacing conventional science policy processes with big data methods is huge!



Thank You!